# **OpenAMP App Services**

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WIND

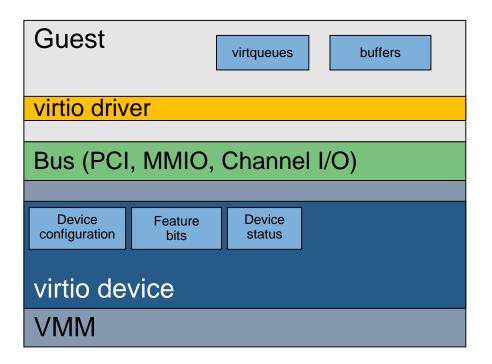
# Why virtio?

- Advantages
  - IP reuse
  - File systems, IPC and console for resource constrained devices
  - Can scale from homogeneous to heterogeneous CPU clusters
- Disadvantages:
  - Increased code size
  - Increased shared memory requirements
  - [slight] deviation from virtio standard

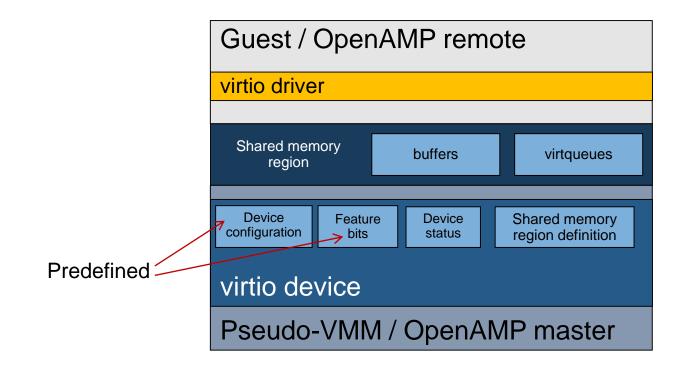
## Hypervisor-less virtio

- MMIO transport over shared memory
- Unsupervised AMP support
- Static configuration (features, queues)
- Hardware notifications
- Linux KVM tool used as a PMM instead of VMM
- OpenAMP virtqueues in the same shared memory region
- Support virtio devices: console, 9p virtual file system, vsock, etc.

#### Virtio



## Hypervisor-less virtio



# Hypervisor-less VIRTIO PoC

- Linux KVM tool
  - <u>https://git.kernel.org/pub/scm/linux/kernel/git/will/kvmtool.git/</u>
  - used to bootstrap the guest
  - provides notification infrastructure (master -> remote, remote -> master)
- Legacy MMIO interface
- Virtual devices only
- Static virtio device configuration + shared memory region definition (virtio 1.x?)
  - Predefined virtqueue configuration, no feature negotiation
  - vrings and buffers in shared memory

## Hypervisor-less VIRTIO PoC – next steps

- Hardware notifications
- Static virtio MMIO device configuration definitions
- Heterogeneous AMP
- Performance enhancements



WHEN IT MATTERS, IT RUNS ON WIND RIVER.